

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

## CENSUS DATA

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 150,850  
Percent Female 50.4

Population per square mile 236  
Rank in state 10  
(1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	17,260	18,080	35,340
15-19	5,440	5,840	11,278
20-24	4,560	4,680	9,240
25-29	5,120	4,990	10,110
30-34	6,660	6,880	13,540
35-39	6,690	7,050	13,740
40-44	5,970	6,090	12,060
45-54	8,650	8,600	17,250
55-64	5,650	5,500	11,150
65-74	4,930	4,260	9,190
75-84	3,540	2,280	5,820
85+	1,560	570	2,130
Total	76,030	74,820	150,850

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	20,630	21,660	42,290
18-44	31,070	31,950	63,020
45-64	14,300	14,100	28,400
65+	10,030	7,110	17,140
Total	76,030	74,820	150,850

## EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place  
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$25,676

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	95,637	
Number employed	92,801	
Number unemployed	2,836	
Unemployment rate	3.0%	

Note: Data in this section are from  
the 1990 Census. (All other  
sections contain 1995 data  
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family  
Income to Poverty  
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	10	24	28	11,362
5-17	7	20	23	28,282
18-44	5	15	17	59,075
45-64	4	10	12	24,205
65+	8	30	34	14,572

CANCER INCIDENCE  
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	70
Lung	88
Breast	104
Prostate	91
All others	264
Total	617

## LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	1,164
Patients per 10,000 pop	77

Nursing Homes	10
Licensed beds	1,214
Occupancy rate (percent)	93.5%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,135
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	60

Activities Reported Number Per  
10,000

Public Health Nursing  
Total clients 1,603 106  
Total visits 12,741 845

Visits: Reason for  
Gen hlth promotion 2,800 186  
Infant/child hlth 1,483 98  
Infectious & parasitic 792 53  
Circulatory 2,919 194  
Prenatal 91 6  
Postpartum 814 54

WIC Participants 3,157 209

Clinic Visits 10,208 677  
Immunization 7,756 514  
Blood pressure 1,833 .

Environmental Contacts  
Env hazards 108 .  
Public health nuisance 796 53

School Health  
Vision screenings 972 .  
Hearing screenings 604 .

Health Education  
Community sessions 56 4  
Community attendance 527 35  
School sessions 5 .  
School attendance 81 .

Staffing - FTEs  
Total staff 34 2.2  
Administrators 2 0.1  
Public health nurses 8 0.6  
Public health aides 3 .  
Environmental specialists 5 0.4

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$1,648,294	\$10.93
Local taxes	\$961,081	\$6.37

## ----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 2,056

Crude Live Birth Rate 13.6

General Fertility Rate 59.7

Live births with reported congenital anomalies 28 1.4%

Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after 43 2

previous cesarean 46 2

Forceps 1,699 83

Other vaginal 167 8

Primary cesarean 101 5

Repeat cesarean 0 .

Other or unknown

Birth Weight Births Percent

&lt;1,500 gm 15 .

1,500-2,499 gm 73 3.6

2,500+ gm 1,968 95.7

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 818 40

Second 667 32

Third 360 18

Fourth or higher 211 10

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 1,821 89

2nd trimester 193 9

3rd trimester 38 2

No visits 4 .

Unknown 0 .

Number of Prenatal Care visits Births Percent

No visits 4 .

1-4 visits 41 2

5-9 visits 576 28

10-12 visits 1,138 55

13+ visits 297 14

Unknown 0 .

Marital Status of Mother Births Percent

Married 1,747 85

Not married 309 15

Unknown 0 .

Education of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 58 3

Some high school 134 7

High school 796 39

Some college 546 27

College graduate 516 25

Unknown 6 .

Smoking Status of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 275 13

Nonsmoker 1,777 86

Unknown 4 .

Race of Mother Total Births Births Percent

White 1,913 93

Black 8 .

Other 135 7

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)

Births Percent

76 4.0

. .

12 .

. .

Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)

Births Percent

. .

1 .

6 .

18 .

38 5.1

18 .

7 .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/UnknownBirths Percent Births Percent Births Percent

1,741 91 141 7 31 2

7 . 1 .

73 54 52 39 10 .

. . . . .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/UnknownBirths Percent Births Percent Births Percent

1 . 1 . . .

27 64 8 . 7 .

58 64 24 27 8 .

293 82 56 16 10 .

689 93 43 6 8 .

564 92 41 7 5 .

165 90 16 . 3 .

24 83 4 . 1 .

. . . . .

Age of Mother

Fertility Births Rate

&lt;15 2 --

15-17 42 12

18-19 90 43

20-24 359 79

25-29 740 144

30-34 610 92

35-39 184 27

40+ 29 5

Unknown 0 --

Teenage Births 134 25

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	56
Giardiasis	54
Hepatitis Type A	10
Hepatitis Type B*	15
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	7
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	7
Salmonellosis	33
Shigellosis	7
Tuberculosis	<5

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	185
Genital Herpes	71
Gonorrhea	27
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	<5

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	37,870
Non-compliant	358
Percent Compliant	99.1

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 1,026  
Crude Death Rate 680

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	3	.
5-14	1	.
15-19	7	.
20-34	21	64
35-54	66	153
55-64	80	717
65-74	208	2,261
75-84	318	5,464
85+	307	14,413

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	15	.
Neonatal	7	.
Post-neonatal	8	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	14	.
Black	.	.
Other	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	7	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	8	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	23	11.1
Neonatal	7	.
Fetal	16	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	306	203
Coronary heart disease	209	139
Cancer (total)	222	147
Lung	52	34
Colorectal	30	20
Female breast	10	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	80	53
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	52	34
Pneumonia & Influenza	44	29
Injuries	40	27
Motor vehicle	22	15
Diabetes	19	.
Infectious & Parasitic	18	.
Suicide	24	16

\* Rate for female breast cancer based  
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	12	.
Other Drugs	21	14
Both Mentioned	1	.

## ----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location  
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	1,791	17
Alcohol-Related	192	3
With Citation:		
For OWI	97	0
For Speeding	126	2
Motorcyclist	51	2
Bicyclist	45	0
Pedestrian	34	1

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	944	6.3	4.9	\$8,693	\$54
<18	106	2.5	3.9	\$7,161	\$18
18-44	268	4.3	4.5	\$9,261	\$39
45-64	178	6.3	4.8	\$8,583	\$54
65+	392	22.9	5.5	\$8,768	\$200
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	115	0.8	6.4	\$9,900	\$8
65+	99	5.8	6.3	\$9,582	\$55
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	74	0.5	1.8	\$2,935	\$1
18-44	40	0.6	1.7	\$2,980	\$2
Psychiatric					
Total	934	6.2	12.2	\$5,985	\$37
<18	200	4.7	13.5	\$7,219	\$34
18-44	524	8.3	12.3	\$5,739	\$48
45-64	109	3.8	13.9	\$6,559	\$25
65+	101	5.9	6.8	\$4,198	\$25
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	543	3.6	4.7	\$14,725	\$53
45-64	218	7.7	4.4	\$15,853	\$122
65+	297	17.3	5.1	\$14,242	\$247
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	573	3.8	6.4	\$10,025	\$38
18-44	50	0.8	7.0	\$14,717	\$12
45-64	175	6.2	6.0	\$9,675	\$60
65+	340	19.8	6.3	\$8,923	\$177
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	70	0.9	1.9	\$3,940	\$4
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	78	0.5	8.2	\$10,385	\$5
65+	56	3.3	8.1	\$10,050	\$33
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	40	0.3	6.1	\$11,256	\$3
Diabetes					
Total	113	0.7	5.9	\$8,318	\$6
65+	46	2.7	5.5	\$6,618	\$18

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	388	2.6	5.4	\$2,542	\$7
18-44	264	4.2	5.0	\$1,977	\$8
45-64	75	2.6	5.3	\$2,741	\$7
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	346	2.3	5.3	\$6,711	\$15
<18	75	1.8	3.2	\$3,503	\$6
45-64	54	1.9	5.7	\$8,472	\$16
65+	187	10.9	6.3	\$7,917	\$86
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	279	1.8	4.7	\$6,889	\$13
45-64	58	2.0	4.9	\$8,969	\$18
65+	210	12.2	4.7	\$6,106	\$75
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	194	1.3	4.1	\$4,954	\$6
<18	37	0.9	3.0	\$3,634	\$3
18-44	24	0.4	2.8	\$3,342	\$1
45-64	44	1.5	4.0	\$5,370	\$8
65+	89	5.2	4.9	\$5,732	\$30
Drug-Related					
Total	66	0.4	9.6	\$4,216	\$2
18-44	34	0.5	9.1	\$3,114	\$2
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	13,914	92.2	4.2	\$5,556	\$513
<18	3,198	75.6	3.0	\$2,725	\$206
18-44	4,554	72.3	3.5	\$3,924	\$284
45-64	2,111	74.3	5.0	\$8,296	\$617
65+	4,051	236.3	5.6	\$8,198	\$1,937

## --- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS \* ---

Total	1,425	9.4	4.5	\$5,311	\$50
<18	238	5.6	2.9	\$2,968	\$17
18-44	193	3.1	3.3	\$4,038	\$12
45-64	218	7.7	5.0	\$6,739	\$52
65+	776	45.3	5.2	\$5,945	\$269

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.